

RewriteEngine On

```
RewriteRule ^img/[0-9]+/(.*)$ /img/$1 [L,NC]
RewriteRule ^font/[0-9]+/(.*)$ /font/$1 [L,NC]
RewriteRule ^css/[0-9]+/(.*)$ /css/$1 [L,NC]
RewriteRule ^js/[0-9]+/(.*)$ /js/$1 [L,NC]
```

```
RewriteCond %{REQUEST_URI} !^\/img\/.* [NC]
RewriteCond %{REQUEST_URI} !^\/font\/.* [NC]
RewriteCond %{REQUEST_URI} !^\/humans.txt [NC]
RewriteCond %{REQUEST_URI} !^\/robots.txt [NC]
```

```
RewriteRule ^(.*)$ index.php?%{QUERY_STRING} [L,NC]
```

AddType text/x-component .htc

Apache configuration file

httpd.apache.org/docs/2.2/mod/quickreference.html

Note .htaccess files are an overhead, this logic should be in your Apache config if possibl

httpd.apache.org/docs/2.2/howto/htaccess.html

Techniques in here adapted from all over, including:

Kroc Camen: camendesign.com/.htaccess

perishablepress.com/press/2006/01/10/stupid-htaccess-tricks/

Sample .htaccess file of CMS MODx: modx.com

###

If you run a webserver other than Apache, consider:

github.com/h5bp/server-configs

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Better website experience for IE users

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Force the latest IE version, in various cases when it may fall back to IE7 mode

github.com/rails/rails/commit/123eb25#commitcomment-118920

Use ChromeFrame if it's installed for a better experience for the poor IE folk

/#Media and Headers*/*

```

<!Module mod_headers.c>
  Header set X-UA-Compatible "IE=Edge,chrome=1"
  # mod_headers can't match by content-type, but we don't want to send this header on *every*
  <FilesMatch "\.(js|css|gif|png|jpe?
gl|pdf|xml|ogal|oggl|m4a|ogv|m4v|webm|svg|svgz|eot|ttf|otf|woff|ico|webp|appcache|manifest|
>
  Header unset X-UA-Compatible
  </FilesMatch>
</IfModule>

# -----
# Cross-domain AJAX requests
# -----

# Serve cross-domain Ajax requests, disabled by default.
# enable-cors.org
# code.google.com/p/html5security/wiki/CrossOriginRequestSecurity

# <IfModule mod_headers.c>
#   Header set Access-Control-Allow-Origin "*"
# </IfModule>

# -----
# CORS-enabled images (@crossorigin)
# -----

# Send CORS headers if browsers request them; enabled by default for images.
# developer.mozilla.org/en/CORS_Enabled_Image
# blog.chromium.org/2011/07/using-cross-domain-images-in-webgl-and.html
# hacks.mozilla.org/2011/11/using-cors-to-load-webgl-textures-from-cross-domain-images/
# wiki.mozilla.org/Security/Reviews/crossoriginAttribute

<IfModule mod_setenvif.c>
  <IfModule mod_headers.c>
    # mod_headers, y u no match by Content-Type?!
    <FilesMatch "\.(gif|png|jpe?gl|svg|svgz|ico|webp)$">
      SetEnvIf Origin ":" IS_CORS
      Header set Access-Control-Allow-Origin "*" env=IS_CORS
    </FilesMatch>
  </IfModule>
</IfModule>

```

```
# -----  
# Webfont access  
# -----  
  
# Allow access from all domains for webfonts.  
# Alternatively you could only whitelist your  
# subdomains like "subdomain.example.com".  
  
<IfModule mod_headers.c>  
  <FilesMatch "\.(ttf|ttd|otf|eot|woff|font. css)$">  
    Header set Access-Control-Allow-Origin "*"   
  </FilesMatch>  
</IfModule>  
  
# -----  
# Proper MIME type for all files  
# -----  
  
# JavaScript  
# Normalize to standard type (it's sniffed in IE anyways)  
# tools.ietf.org/html/rfc4329#section-7.2  
AddType application/javascript      js  
  
# Audio  
AddType audio/ogg                   oga ogg  
AddType audio/mp4                   m4a  
  
# Video  
AddType video/ogg                   ogv  
AddType video/mp4                   mp4 m4v  
AddType video/webm                  webm  
  
# SVG  
# Required for svg webfonts on iPad  
# twitter.com/FontSquirrel/status/14855840545  
AddType    image/svg+xml            svg svgz  
AddEncoding gzip                    svgz  
  
# Webfonts  
AddType application/vnd.ms-fontobject eot
```

```
AddType application/x-font-ttf      ttf ttc
AddType font/opentype                otf
AddType application/x-font-woff     woff
```

Assorted types

```
AddType image/x-icon                ico
AddType image/webp                  webp
AddType text/cache-manifest          appcache manifest
AddType text/x-component             htc
AddType application/x-chrome-extension crx
AddType application/x-opera-extension oex
AddType application/x-xpinstall      xpi
AddType application/octet-stream     safariextz
AddType application/x-web-app-manifest+json webapp
AddType text/x-vcard                 vcf
```

```
# -----
# Allow concatenation from within specific js and css files
# -----
```

e.g. Inside of script.combined.js you could have
<!--#include file="libs/jquery-1.5.0.min.js" -->
<!--#include file="plugins/jquery.idletimer.js" -->
and they would be included into this single file.

This is not in use in the boilerplate as it stands. You may
choose to name your files in this way for this advantage or
concatenate and minify them manually.
Disabled by default.

```
#<FilesMatch "\.combined\.js$">
# Options +Includes
# AddOutputFilterByType INCLUDES application/javascript application/json
# SetOutputFilter INCLUDES
#</FilesMatch>
#<FilesMatch "\.combined\.css$">
# Options +Includes
# AddOutputFilterByType INCLUDES text/css
# SetOutputFilter INCLUDES
#</FilesMatch>
```

```

# -----
# Gzip compression
# -----

<IfModule mod_deflate.c>

    # Force deflate for mangled headers developer.yahoo.com/blogs/ymn/posts/2010/12/pushing-bu
    <IfModule mod_setenvif.c>
        <IfModule mod_headers.c>
            SetEnvIfNoCase ^(\Accept-EncodXngl X-cept-Encodingl X(15)l ~(15)l -(15))$ ^((gzip|deflate)\
HAVE_Accept-Encoding
            RequestHeader append Accept-Encoding "gzip,deflate" env=HAVE_Accept-Encoding
        </IfModule>
    </IfModule>

    # HTML, TXT, CSS, JavaScript, JSON, XML, HTC:
    <IfModule filter_module>
        FilterDeclare    COMPRESS
        FilterProvider   COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type $text/html
        FilterProvider   COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type $text/css
        FilterProvider   COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type $text/plain
        FilterProvider   COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type $text/xml
        FilterProvider   COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type $text/x-component
        FilterProvider   COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type $application/javascript
        FilterProvider   COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type $application/json
        FilterProvider   COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type $application/xml
        FilterProvider   COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type $application/xhtml+xml
        FilterProvider   COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type $application/rss+xml
        FilterProvider   COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type $application/atom+xml
        FilterProvider   COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type $application/vnd.ms-fontobject
        FilterProvider   COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type $image/svg+xml
        FilterProvider   COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type $image/x-icon
        FilterProvider   COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type $application/x-font-ttf
        FilterProvider   COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type $font/opentype
        FilterChain      COMPRESS
        FilterProtocol    COMPRESS DEFLATE change=yes;byteranges=no
    </IfModule>

    <IfModule !mod_filter.c>
        # Legacy versions of Apache
        AddOutputFilterByType DEFLATE text/html text/plain text/css application/json
    </IfModule>

```

```

    AddOutputFilterByType DEFLATE application/javascript
    AddOutputFilterByType DEFLATE text/xml application/xml text/x-component
    AddOutputFilterByType DEFLATE application/xhtml+xml application/rss+xml application/atom
    AddOutputFilterByType DEFLATE image/x-icon image/svg+xml application/vnd.ms-fontobject :
font/opentype
    </IfModule>

</IfModule>

# -----
# Expires headers (for better cache control)
# -----

# These are pretty far-future expires headers.
# They assume you control versioning with cachebusting query params like
# <script src="application.js?20100608">
# Additionally, consider that outdated proxies may miscache
# www.stevesouders.com/blog/2008/08/23/revving-filenames-dont-use-querystring/

# If you don't use filenames to version, lower the CSS and JS to something like
# "access plus 1 week" or so.

<IfModule mod_expires.c>
    ExpiresActive on

# Perhaps better to whitelist expires rules? Perhaps.
    ExpiresDefault          "access plus 1 month"

# cache, apache needs re-requests in FF 3.6 (thanks Remy "Introducing HTML5")
    ExpiresByType text/cache-manifest "access plus 0 seconds"

# Your document html
    ExpiresByType text/html          "access plus 0 seconds"

# Data
    ExpiresByType text/xml           "access plus 0 seconds"
    ExpiresByType application/xml    "access plus 0 seconds"
    ExpiresByType application/json   "access plus 0 seconds"

# Feed
    ExpiresByType application/rss+xml "access plus 1 hour"

```

```
ExpiresByType application/atom+xml "access plus 1 hour"

# Favicon (cannot be renamed)
ExpiresByType image/x-icon "access plus 1 week"

# Media: images, video, audio
ExpiresByType image/gif "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType image/png "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType image/jpg "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType image/jpeg "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType video/ogg "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType audio/ogg "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType video/mp4 "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType video/webm "access plus 1 month"

# HTC files (css3pie)
ExpiresByType text/x-component "access plus 1 month"

# Webfonts
ExpiresByType application/x-font-ttf "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType font/opentype "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType application/x-font-woff "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType image/svg+xml "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType application/vnd.ms-fontobject "access plus 1 month"

# CSS and JavaScript
ExpiresByType text/css "access plus 1 year"
ExpiresByType application/javascript "access plus 1 year"

</IfModule>

# -----
# ETag removal
# -----

# FileETag None is not enough for every server.
<IfModule mod_headers.c>
    Header unset ETag
</IfModule>

# Since we're sending far-future expires, we don't need ETags for
```

```
# static content.
# developer.yahoo.com/performance/rules.html#etags
FileETag None

# -----
# Stop screen flicker in IE on CSS rollovers
# -----

# The following directives stop screen flicker in IE on CSS rollovers - in
# combination with the "ExpiresByType" rules for images (see above). If
# needed, un-comment the following rules.

# BrowserMatch "MSIE" brokenvary=1
# BrowserMatch "Mozilla/4.[0-9]{2}" brokenvary=1
# BrowserMatch "Opera" !brokenvary
# SetEnvIf brokenvary 1 force-no-vary

# -----
# Cookie setting from iframes
# -----

# Allow cookies to be set from iframes (for IE only)
# If needed, uncomment and specify a path or regex in the Location directive

# <IfModule mod_headers.c>
#   <Location />
#     Header set P3P "policyref=\"/w3c/p3p.xml\"", CP=\"IDC DSP COR ADM DEVI TAIi PSA PSD IW
#   </Location>
# </IfModule>

# -----
# Start rewrite engine
# -----

# Turning on the rewrite engine is necessary for the following rules and features.
# FollowSymLinks must be enabled for this to work.

<IfModule mod_rewrite.c>
  Options +FollowSymLinks
  RewriteEngine On
</IfModule>
```

```
.....

# -----
# Suppress or force the "www." at the beginning of URLs
# -----

# The same content should never be available under two different URLs - especially not with
# without "www." at the beginning, since this can cause SEO problems (duplicate content).
# That's why you should choose one of the alternatives and redirect the other one.

# By default option 1 (no "www.") is activated. Remember: Shorter URLs are sexier.
# no-www.org/faq.php?q=class_b

# If you rather want to use option 2, just comment out all option 1 lines
# and uncomment option 2.
# IMPORTANT: NEVER USE BOTH RULES AT THE SAME TIME!

# -----

# Option 1:
# Rewrite "www.example.com -> example.com"

<IfModule mod_rewrite.c>
  RewriteCond %{HTTPS} !=on
  RewriteCond %{HTTP_HOST} ^www\.(.+$) [NC]
  RewriteRule ^ http://%1%{REQUEST_URI} [R=301,L]
</IfModule>

# -----

# Option 2:
# To rewrite "example.com -> www.example.com" uncomment the following lines.
# Be aware that the following rule might not be a good idea if you
# use "real" subdomains for certain parts of your website.

# <IfModule mod_rewrite.c>
#   RewriteCond %{HTTPS} !=on
#   RewriteCond %{HTTP_HOST} !^www\..+$ [NC]
#   RewriteRule ^ http://www.%{HTTP_HOST}%{REQUEST_URI} [R=301,L]
# </IfModule>

# -----
```

```

# -----
# Built-in filename-based cache busting
# -----

# If you're not using the build script to manage your filename version rewving,
# you might want to consider enabling this, which will route requests for
# /css/style.20110203.css to /css/style.css

# To understand why this is important and a better idea than all.css?v1231,
# read: github.com/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/wiki/Version-Control-with-Cachebusting

# Uncomment to enable.
# <IfModule mod_rewrite.c>
#   RewriteCond %{REQUEST_FILENAME} !-f
#   RewriteCond %{REQUEST_FILENAME} !-d
#   RewriteRule ^(.+)?\.(?:css|png|jpg|gif)$ $1.$3 [L]
# </IfModule>

# -----
# Prevent SSL cert warnings
# -----

# Rewrite secure requests properly to prevent SSL cert warnings, e.g. prevent
# https://www.example.com when your cert only allows https://secure.example.com
# Uncomment the following lines to use this feature.

# <IfModule mod_rewrite.c>
#   RewriteCond %{SERVER_PORT} !^443
#   RewriteRule ^https://example-domain-please-change-me.com%{REQUEST_URI} [R=301,L]
# </IfModule>

# -----
# Prevent 404 errors for non-existing redirected folders
# -----

# without -MultiViews, Apache will give a 404 for a rewrite if a folder of the same name does
# e.g. /blog/hello : webmasterworld.com/apache/3808792.htm

```

Options -MultiViews

```

# -----
# Prevent 404 errors

```

```
# Custom 404 page
# -----

# You can add custom pages to handle 500 or 403 pretty easily, if you like.
ErrorDocument 404 /page-not-found

# -----
# UTF-8 encoding
# -----

# Use UTF-8 encoding for anything served text/plain or text/html
AddDefaultCharset utf-8

# Force UTF-8 for a number of file formats
AddCharset utf-8 .css .js .xml .json .rss .atom

# -----
# A little more security
# -----

# Do we want to advertise the exact version number of Apache we're running?
# Probably not.
## This can only be enabled if used in httpd.conf - It will not work in .htaccess
# ServerTokens Prod

# "-Indexes" will have Apache block users from browsing folders without a default document
# Usually you should leave this activated, because you shouldn't allow everybody to surf thi
# every folder on your server (which includes rather private places like CMS system folders.
<IfModule mod_autoindex.c>
    Options -Indexes
</IfModule>

# Block access to "hidden" directories whose names begin with a period. This
# includes directories used by version control systems such as Subversion or Git.
<IfModule mod_rewrite.c>
    RewriteCond %{SCRIPT_FILENAME} -d
    RewriteCond %{SCRIPT_FILENAME} -f
    RewriteRule "(^|/)\." - [F]
</IfModule>

# Block access to backup and source files
# -----
```

```
# This files may be left by some text/html editors and
# pose a great security danger, when someone can access them
<FilesMatch "(\\. (bak| config| sql| fl| psd| ini| log| sh| incl| swp| dist)|\\.")$" >
    Order allow,deny
    Deny from all
    Satisfy All
</FilesMatch>

# If your server is not already configured as such, the following directive
# should be uncommented in order to set PHP's register_globals option to OFF.
# This closes a major security hole that is abused by most XSS (cross-site
# scripting) attacks. For more information: http://php.net/register\_globals
#
# IF REGISTER_GLOBALS DIRECTIVE CAUSES 500 INTERNAL SERVER ERRORS :
#
# Your server does not allow PHP directives to be set via .htaccess. In that
# case you must make this change in your php.ini file instead. If you are
# using a commercial web host, contact the administrators for assistance in
# doing this. Not all servers allow local php.ini files, and they should
# include all PHP configurations (not just this one), or you will effectively
# reset everything to PHP defaults. Consult www.php.net for more detailed
# information about setting PHP directives.

# php_flag register_globals Off

# Rename session cookie to something else, than PHPSESSID
# php_value session.name sid

# Do not show you are using PHP
# Note: Move this line to php.ini since it won't work in .htaccess
# php_flag expose_php Off

# Level of log detail - log all errors
# php_value error_reporting -1

# Write errors to log file
# php_flag log_errors On

# Do not display errors in browser (production - Off, development - On)
# php_flag display_errors Off
```

```
# Do not display startup errors (production - Off, development - On)
# php_flag display_startup_errors Off

# Format errors in plain text
# Note: Leave this setting 'On' for xdebug's var_dump() output
# php_flag html_errors Off

# Show multiple occurrence of error
# php_flag ignore_repeated_errors Off

# Show same errors from different sources
# php_flag ignore_repeated_source Off

# Size limit for error messages
# php_value log_errors_max_len 1024

# Don't precede error with string (doesn't accept empty string, use whitespace if you need)
# php_value error_prepend_string " "

# Don't prepend to error (doesn't accept empty string, use whitespace if you need)
# php_value error_append_string " "

# Increase cookie security
<IfModule php5_module>
    php_value session.cookie_httponly true
</IfModule>
```