

```

# -----
# | Web fonts access |
# -----

# Allow access to web fonts from all domains.

<IfModule mod_headers.c>
    <FilesMatch "\.(eot|otf|tt[cf]|woff)$">
        Header set Access-Control-Allow-Origin "*"
    </FilesMatch>
</IfModule>

# -----
# | Better website experience |
# -----

# Force Internet Explorer to render pages in the highest available mode
# in the various cases when it may not.
# http://hsivonen.iki.fi/doctype/ie-mode.pdf

<IfModule mod_headers.c>
    Header set X-UA-Compatible "IE=edge"
    # `mod_headers` cannot match based on the content-type, however, this
    # header should be send only for HTML pages and not for the other resources
    <FilesMatch "\.(appcache|atom|crx|css|curl|eot|f4[abpv]|flv|gif|html|icol|jpe?
gl|js|json|ld)?
|m4[av]|manifest|map|mp4|oex|og[agv]|opus|otf|pdf|png|rdf|rss|safariextz|svgz?
|swf|tt[cf]|vcf|vtt|webapp|web[mp]|woff|xml|xpi)$">
        Header unset X-UA-Compatible
    </FilesMatch>
</IfModule>

# -----
# | UTF-8 encoding |
# -----

# Use UTF-8 encoding for anything served as `text/html` or `text/plain`.
AddDefaultCharset utf-8

# Force UTF-8 for certain file formats.
<FilesMatch "\.(css|js|json|ld)?

```

```

<!Module mod_mime.c>
    AddCharset utf-8 .atom .css .js .json .jsonld .rss .vtt .webapp .xml
</IfModule>

# #####
# # URL REWRITES #
# #####

# -----
# | Rewrite engine |
# -----

# Turn on the rewrite engine and enable the `FollowSymLinks` option (this is
# necessary in order for the following directives to work).

# If your web host doesn't allow the `FollowSymLinks` option, you may need to
# comment it out and use `Options +SymLinksIfOwnerMatch`, but be aware of the
# performance impact.
# http://httpd.apache.org/docs/current/misc/perf-tuning.html#symlinks

# Also, some cloud hosting services require `RewriteBase` to be set.
# http://www.rackspace.com/knowledge_center/frequently-asked-question/why-is-mod-rewrite-
not-working-on-my-site

<IfModule mod_rewrite.c>
    Options +FollowSymLinks
    # Options +SymLinksIfOwnerMatch
    RewriteEngine On
    # RewriteBase /
</IfModule>

# -----
# | Suppressing / Forcing the `www.` at the beginning of URLs |
# -----

# By default `Option 1` (no `www.`) is activated.
# http://no-www.org/faq.php?q=class_b

# If you would prefer to use `Option 2`, just comment out all the lines
# from `Option 1` and uncomment the ones from `Option 2`.

```

```
# Option 1: rewrite www.example.com → example.com
```

```
<IfModule mod_rewrite.c>  
    RewriteCond %{HTTPS} !=on  
    RewriteCond %{HTTP_HOST} ^www\.(.+$) [NC]  
    RewriteRule ^ http://%1%{REQUEST_URI} [R=301,L]  
</IfModule>
```

```
# -----  
# | File access |  
# -----
```

```
# Block access to directories without a default document.  
# You should leave the following uncommented, as you shouldn't allow anyone to  
# surf through every directory on your server (which may includes rather private  
# places such as the CMS's directories).
```

```
<IfModule mod_autoindex.c>  
    Options -Indexes  
</IfModule>
```

```
# Block access to hidden files and directories.  
# This includes directories used by version control systems such as Git and SVN.
```

```
<IfModule mod_rewrite.c>  
    RewriteCond %{SCRIPT_FILENAME} -d [OR]  
    RewriteCond %{SCRIPT_FILENAME} -f  
    RewriteRule "(^|/)\." - [F]  
</IfModule>
```

```
# Block access to files that can expose sensitive information.
```

```
# By default, block access to backup and source files that may be left by some  
# text editors and can pose a security risk when anyone has access to them.  
# http://feross.org/cmsexploit/
```

```
# IMPORTANT: Update the `<FilesMatch>` regular expression from below to include  
# any files that might end up on your production server and can expose sensitive  
# information about your website. These files may include: configuration files,  
# files that contain metadata about the project (e.g.: project dependencies),  
# build scripts, etc..
```

```
<FilesMatch "(^#.#\.(bak|config|dist|fla|in[ci]|log|psd|sh|sql|sw[op])|")$">
```

```
# Apache < 2.3
```

```
<IfModule !mod_authz_core.c>
```

```
    Order allow,deny
```

```
    Deny from all
```

```
    Satisfy All
```

```
</IfModule>
```

```
# Apache ≥ 2.3
```

```
<IfModule mod_authz_core.c>
```

```
    Require all denied
```

```
</IfModule>
```

```
</FilesMatch>
```

```
# #####
```

```
# # WEB PERFORMANCE #
```

```
# #####
```

```
# -----
```

```
# | Compression |
```

```
# -----
```

```
<IfModule mod_deflate.c>
```

```
# Force compression for mangled headers.
```

```
# http://developer.yahoo.com/blogs/ydn/posts/2010/12/pushing-beyond-gzipping
```

```
<IfModule mod_setenvif.c>
```

```
    <IfModule mod_headers.c>
```

```
        SetEnvIfNoCase ^(\Accept-EncodXng|X-cept-Encoding|X(15)|^(15)|-(15))$
```

```
        ^((gzip|deflate)\s*,?\s*)+([X"]-){4,13}$ HAVE_Accept-Encoding
```

```
        RequestHeader append Accept-Encoding "gzip,deflate" env=HAVE_Accept-Encoding
```

```
    </IfModule>
```

```
</IfModule>
```

```
# Compress all output labeled with one of the following MIME-types
```

```
# (for Apache versions below 2.3.7, you don't need to enable `mod_filter`
```

```
# and can remove the `<IfModule mod_filter.c>` and `</IfModule>` lines
```

```
# as `AddOutputFilterByType` is still in the core directives).
```

```
<IfModule mod_filter.c>
    AddOutputFilterByType DEFLATE application/atom+xml \
        application/javascript \
        application/json \
        application/ld+json \
        application/rss+xml \
        application/vnd.ms-fontobject \
        application/x-font-ttf \
        application/x-web-app-manifest+json \
        application/xhtml+xml \
        application/xml \
        font/opentype \
        image/svg+xml \
        image/x-icon \
        text/css \
        text/html \
        text/plain \
        text/x-component \
        text/xml

</IfModule>
```

```
</IfModule>
```

```
# -----
# | ETags |
# -----
```

```
# Remove `ETags` as resources are sent with far-future expires headers.
# http://developer.yahoo.com/performance/rules.html#etags.
```

```
# `FileETag None` doesn't work in all cases.
```

```
<IfModule mod_headers.c>
```

```
    Header unset ETag
```

```
</IfModule>
```

```
FileETag None
```

```
ErrorDocument 404 /404.html
```