```
# Use the front controller as index file. It serves as a fallback solution when
# every other rewrite/redirect fails (e.g. in an aliased environment without
# mod_rewrite). Additionally, this reduces the matching process for the
# start page (path "/") because otherwise Apache will apply the rewriting rules
# to each configured DirectoryIndex file (e.g. index.php, index.html, index.pl).
DirectoryIndex app.php
<IfModule mod_rewrite.c>
    RewriteEngine On
    # the following 2 lines to eliminate the overhead.
    RewriteCond %(REQUEST_URI)::$1 ^(/.+)/(.*)::\2$
    RewriteRule ^(.*) - [E=BASE: %1]
       following RewriteCond (best solution)
    RewriteCond %(ENV: REDIRECT_STATUS) ^$
    RewriteRule ^app\.php(/(.*)|$) %(ENV:BASE)/$2 [R=301,L]
    # If the requested filename exists, simply serve it.
    # We only want to let Apache serve files and not directories.
    RewriteCond %(REQUEST_FILENAME) -f
    RewriteRule .? - [L]
    # Rewrite all other gueries to the front controller.
    RewriteRule .? %(ENV: BASE)/app.php [L]
</If Module>
<IfModule ! mod_rewrite. c>
    <IfModule mod_alias.c>
        # When mod_rewrite is not available, we instruct a temporary redirect of
        # the start page to the front controller explicitly so that the website
        # and the generated links can still be used.
        RedirectMatch 302 ^/$ /app.php/
        # RedirectTemp cannot be used instead
```