Turn on URL rewriting RewriteEngine On

Installation directory
RewriteBase /

Protect hidden files from being viewed
<Files . *>
 Order Deny,Allow
 Deny From All
</Files>

Allow any files or directories that exist to be displayed directly
RewriteCond %(REQUEST_FILENAME) ! -f
RewriteCond %(REQUEST_FILENAME) ! -d

Rewrite all other URLs to login.php/URL
RewriteRule .* index.php?script=\$0 [PT]