```
# Use the front controller as index file. It serves as a fallback solution when
# every other rewrite/redirect fails (e.g. in an aliased environment without
# mod_rewrite). Additionally, this reduces the matching process for the
# start page (path "/") because otherwise Apache will apply the rewriting rules
# to each configured DirectoryIndex file (e.g. index.php, index.html, index.pl).
DirectoryIndex app.php
<IfModule mod_rewrite.c>
    Options +FollowSymlinks
    RewriteEngine On
    # Explicitly disable rewriting for front controllers
    RewriteRule ^app_dev.php - [L]
    RewriteRule ^app.php - [L]
    RewriteCond %(REQUEST_FILENAME) !-f
    # Change below before deploying to production
    RewriteRule ^(.*)$ /app.php [QSA,L]
    #RewriteRule ^(. *)$ /app_dev.php [QSA,L]
</IfModule>
```