```
# http://httpd.apache.org/docs/2.2/mod/mod_ssl.html#sslverifyclient
             none: no client Certificate is required at all
#
  optional_no_car the client may present a valid Certificate
                   but it need not to be (successfully) verifiable.
#
         optional: the client may present a valid Certificate
          require: the client MUST present a valid Certificate
SSLVerifyClient require
# http://httpd.apache.org/docs/2.2/mod/mod_ssl.html#sslverifydepth
# maximum number of certificates deep to look when following a client cert to the CA root
SSLVerifyDepth 0
  # this means that only CA certs will be allowed to log in!
# Force a redirect to HTTPS
RewriteEngine On
RewriteCond %(ENV: usingSSL) !=ues
RewriteRule ^ https://%(SERVER_NAME)%(REQUEST_URI) [L,R=permanent]
```