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# -----
# Better website experience for IE users
# -----

# Force the latest IE version, in various cases when it may fall back to IE7 mode
# github.com/rails/rails/commit/123eb25#commitcomment-118920
# Use ChromeFrame if it's installed for a better experience for the poor IE folk

<IfModule mod_headers.c>
  Header set X-UA-Compatible "IE=Edge,chrome=1"
  # mod_headers can't match by content-type, but we don't want to send this header on *every*
  <FilesMatch "\.(js|css|gif|png|jpe?
  gif|pdf|xml|ogal|ogg|m4a|ogv|mp4|m4v|webm|svg|svgz|eot|ttf|otf|woff|ico|webp|appcache|manifest|
  >
    Header unset X-UA-Compatible
  </FilesMatch>
</IfModule>

# -----
# Proper MIME type for all files
# -----

# JavaScript
# Normalize to standard type (it's sniffed in IE anyways)
# tools.ietf.org/html/rfc4329#section-7.2
AddType application/javascript      js

# Assorted types
AddType image/x-icon                ico

# -----
# Gzip compression
# -----

<IfModule mod_deflate.c>
  # Force deflate for mangled headers developer.yahoo.com/blogs/ymn/posts/2010/12/pushing-b
  <IfModule mod_setenvif.c>
    <IfModule mod_headers.c>
      SetEnvIfNoCase ^(\Accept-EncodXng|X-cept-Encoding|X(15)|^(15)|-(15))$ ^(gzip|deflate)\
HAVE_Accept-Encoding
      RequestHeader append Request-Header "text=deflate" env=HTTP_ACCEPT_ENCODING

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    RequestHeader append Accept-Encoding gzip, deflate env=HTTP_ACCEPT_ENCODING
</IfModule>
</IfModule>

# HTML, TXT, CSS, JavaScript, JSON, XML:
<IfModule filter_module>
    FilterDeclare    COMPRESS
    FilterProvider   COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type $text/html
    FilterProvider   COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type $text/css
    FilterProvider   COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type $text/plain
    FilterProvider   COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type $text/xml
    FilterProvider   COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type $text/x-component
    FilterProvider   COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type $application/javascript
    FilterProvider   COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type $application/json
    FilterProvider   COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type $application/xml
    FilterProvider   COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type $application/xhtml+xml
    FilterProvider   COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type $application/rss+xml
    FilterProvider   COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type $application/atom+xml
    FilterChain      COMPRESS
    FilterProtocol   COMPRESS DEFLATE change=yes;byteranges=no
</IfModule>

<IfModule !mod_filter.c>
    # Legacy versions of Apache
    AddOutputFilterByType DEFLATE text/html text/plain text/css application/json
    AddOutputFilterByType DEFLATE application/javascript
    AddOutputFilterByType DEFLATE text/xml application/xml text/x-component
    AddOutputFilterByType DEFLATE application/xhtml+xml application/rss+xml application/atom
</IfModule>
</IfModule>

# -----
# UTF-8 encoding
# -----

# Use UTF-8 encoding for anything served text/plain or text/html
AddDefaultCharset utf-8

# Force UTF-8 for a number of file formats
AddCharset utf-8 .html .css .js .xml .json .rss .atom

..

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# -----  
# A little more security  
# -----  
  
# "-Indexes" will have Apache block users from browsing folders without a default document  
# Usually you should leave this activated, because you shouldn't allow everybody to surf th  
# every folder on your server (which includes rather private places like CMS system folders.  
Options -Indexes  
  
<IfModule mod_rewrite.c>  
    Options +FollowSymlinks  
  
    RewriteEngine On  
    RewriteBase /  
  
    # Block access to "hidden" directories whose names begin with a period. This  
    # includes directories used by version control systems such as Subversion or Git.  
    RewriteRule "(^/)\." - [F]  
  
    RewriteCond %{REQUEST_FILENAME} !-f  
    RewriteRule ^(.*)$ app.php [QSA,L]  
</IfModule>
```