

```

# Apache configuration file
# httpd.apache.org/docs/2.2/mod/quickreference.html

# Note .htaccess files are an overhead, this logic should be in your Apache config if possibl
# httpd.apache.org/docs/2.2/howto/htaccess.html

# Techniques in here adapted from all over, including:
#   Kroc Camen: camendesign.com/.htaccess
#   perishablepress.com/press/2006/01/10/stupid-htaccess-tricks/
#   Sample .htaccess file of CMS MODx: modx.com

###
### If you run a webserver other than apache, consider:
### github.com/paulirish/html5-boilerplate-server-configs
###

# -----
# Better website experience for IE users
# -----

# Force the latest IE version, in various cases when it may fall back to IE7 mode
# github.com/rails/rails/commit/123eb25#commitcomment-118920
# Use ChromeFrame if it's installed for a better experience for the poor IE folk

<IfModule mod_headers.c>
  Header set X-UA-Compatible "IE=Edge,chrome=1"
  # mod_headers can't match by content-type, but we don't want to send this header on *ev*
  <FilesMatch "\.(js|css|gif|png|jpe?
gl|pdf|xml|ogal|ogg|m4a|ogv|mp4|m4v|webm|svg|svgz|eot|ttf|otf|woff|ico|webp|appcache|manifest|
>
    Header unset X-UA-Compatible
  </FilesMatch>
</IfModule>

# -----
# Cross-domain AJAX requests
# -----

# Serve cross-domain ajax requests, disabled.
# enable-cors.org
# code.google.com/apis/ajax/cors/docs/cross-domain/requests.html

```

```
# code.google.com/p/nginx-security/wiki/Crossoriginrequestsecurity

# <IfModule mod_headers.c>
#   Header set Access-Control-Allow-Origin "*"
# </IfModule>

# -----
# Webfont access
# -----

# Allow access from all domains for webfonts.
# Alternatively you could only whitelist your
# subdomains like "subdomain.example.com".

<FilesMatch "\.(ttf|tcl|otf|eot|woff|font. css)$">
  <IfModule mod_headers.c>
    Header set Access-Control-Allow-Origin "*"
  </IfModule>
</FilesMatch>

# -----
# Proper MIME type for all files
# -----

# JavaScript
# Normalize to standard type (it's sniffed in IE anyways)
# tools.ietf.org/html/rfc4329#section-7.2
AddType application/javascript      js

# Audio
AddType audio/ogg                   oga ogg
AddType audio/mp4                   m4a

# Video
AddType video/ogg                   ogv
AddType video/mp4                   mp4 m4v
AddType video/webm                   webm

# SVG.
# Required for svg webfonts on iPad
# twitter.com/FontSquirrel/status/14855840545
```

```
AddType image/svg+xml          svg svgz
```

```
AddEncoding gzip                svgz
```

Webfonts

```
AddType application/vnd.ms-fontobject eot
```

```
AddType application/x-font-ttf       ttf ttc
```

```
AddType font/opentype               otf
```

```
AddType application/x-font-woff      woff
```

Assorted types

```
AddType image/x-icon               ico
```

```
AddType image/webp                 webp
```

```
AddType text/cache-manifest         appcache manifest
```

```
AddType text/x-component            htc
```

```
AddType application/x-chrome-extension crx
```

```
AddType application/x-xpinstall     xpi
```

```
AddType application/octet-stream    safariextz
```

```
AddType text/x-vcard                vcf
```

```
# -----
```

```
# Allow concatenation from within specific js and css files
```

```
# -----
```

```
# e.g. Inside of script, combined.js you could have
```

```
# <!--#include file="libs/jquery-1.5.0.min.js" -->
```

```
# <!--#include file="plugins/jquery.idletimer.js" -->
```

```
# and they would be included into this single file.
```

```
# This is not in use in the boilerplate as it stands. You may
```

```
# choose to name your files in this way for this advantage or
```

```
# concatenate and minify them manually.
```

```
# Disabled by default.
```

```
#<FilesMatch "\.combined\.js$">
```

```
# Options +Includes
```

```
# AddOutputFilterByType INCLUDES application/javascript application/json
```

```
# SetOutputFilter INCLUDES
```

```
#</FilesMatch>
```

```
#<FilesMatch "\.combined\.css$">
```

```
# Options +Includes
```

```
# AddOutputFilterByType INCLUDES text/css
```

```

# SetOutputFilter INCLUDES
#</FilesMatch>

# -----
# Gzip compression
# -----

<IfModule mod_deflate.c>

# Force deflate for mangled headers developer.yahoo.com/blogs/ymdn/posts/2010/12/pushing-bey
<IfModule mod_setenvif.c>
  <IfModule mod_headers.c>
    SetEnvIfNoCase ^(\Accept-Encoding|X-cept-Encoding|X(15)|^(15)|-(15))$ ^((gzip deflate)\s
HAVE_Accept-Encoding
    RequestHeader append Accept-Encoding "gzip, deflate" env=HAVE_Accept-Encoding
  </IfModule>
</IfModule>

# HTML, TXT, CSS, JavaScript, JSON, XML, HTC:
<IfModule filter_module>
  FilterDeclare    COMPRESS
  FilterProvider   COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type $text/html
  FilterProvider   COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type $text/css
  FilterProvider   COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type $text/plain
  FilterProvider   COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type $text/xml
  FilterProvider   COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type $text/x-component
  FilterProvider   COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type $application/javascript
  FilterProvider   COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type $application/json
  FilterProvider   COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type $application/xml
  FilterProvider   COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type $application/xhtml+xml
  FilterProvider   COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type $application/rss+xml
  FilterProvider   COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type $application/atom+xml
  FilterProvider   COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type $application/vnd.ms-fontobject
  FilterProvider   COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type $image/svg+xml
  FilterProvider   COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type $image/x-icon
  FilterProvider   COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type $application/x-font-ttf
  FilterProvider   COMPRESS DEFLATE resp=Content-Type $font/opentype
  FilterChain      COMPRESS
  FilterProtocol   COMPRESS DEFLATE change=yes;byteranges=no
</IfModule>

```

```

<IfModule !mod_filter.c>
  # Legacy versions of Apache
  AddOutputFilterByType DEFLATE text/html text/plain text/css application/json
  AddOutputFilterByType DEFLATE application/javascript
  AddOutputFilterByType DEFLATE text/xml application/xml text/x-component
  AddOutputFilterByType DEFLATE application/xhtml+xml application/rss+xml application/atom+
  AddOutputFilterByType DEFLATE image/x-icon image/svg+xml application/vnd.ms-fontobject app
font/opentype
</IfModule>
</IfModule>

# -----
# Expires headers (for better cache control)
# -----

# These are pretty far-future expires headers.
# They assume you control versioning with cachebusting query params like
# <script src="application.js?20100608">
# Additionally, consider that outdated proxies may miscache
# www.stevesouders.com/blog/2008/08/23/revving-filenames-dont-use-querystring/

# If you don't use filenames to version, lower the CSS and JS to something like
# "access plus 1 week" or so.

<IfModule mod_expires.c>
  ExpiresActive on

  # Perhaps better to whitelist expires rules? Perhaps.
  ExpiresDefault                                "access plus 1 month"

  # cache.appcache needs re-requests in FF 3.6 (thanks Remy "Introducing HTML5")
  ExpiresByType text/cache-manifest            "access plus 0 seconds"

  # Your document html
  ExpiresByType text/html                       "access plus 0 seconds"

  # Data
  ExpiresByType text/xml                       "access plus 0 seconds"
  ExpiresByType application/xml                "access plus 0 seconds"
  ExpiresByType application/json               "access plus 0 seconds"

```

```

# Feed
ExpiresByType application/rss+xml "access plus 1 hour"
ExpiresByType application/atom+xml "access plus 1 hour"

# Favicon (cannot be renamed)
ExpiresByType image/x-icon "access plus 1 week"

# Media: images, video, audio
ExpiresByType image/gif "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType image/png "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType image/jpg "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType image/jpeg "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType video/ogg "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType audio/ogg "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType video/mp4 "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType video/webm "access plus 1 month"

# HTC files (css3pie)
ExpiresByType text/x-component "access plus 1 month"

# Webfonts
ExpiresByType font/truetype "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType font/opentype "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType application/x-font-woff "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType image/svg+xml "access plus 1 month"
ExpiresByType application/vnd.ms-fontobject "access plus 1 month"

# CSS and JavaScript
ExpiresByType text/css "access plus 1 year"
ExpiresByType application/javascript "access plus 1 year"

<IfModule mod_headers.c>
    Header append Cache-Control "public"
</IfModule>

</IfModule>

# -----
# ETag removal
# -----

```

```
# FileETag None is not enough for every server.
<IfModule mod_headers.c>
    Header unset ETag
</IfModule>

# Since we're sending far-future expires, we don't need ETags for
# static content.
#    developer.yahoo.com/performance/rules.html#etags
FileETag None

# -----
# Stop screen flicker in IE on CSS rollovers
# -----

# The following directives stop screen flicker in IE on CSS rollovers - in
# combination with the "ExpiresByType" rules for images (see above). If
# needed, un-comment the following rules.

# BrowserMatch "MSIE" brokenvary=1
# BrowserMatch "Mozilla/4.[0-9]{2}" brokenvary=1
# BrowserMatch "Opera" !brokenvary
# SetEnvIf brokenvary 1 force-no-vary

# -----
# Cookie setting from iframes
# -----

# Allow cookies to be set from iframes (for IE only)
# If needed, uncomment and specify a path or regex in the Location directive

# <IfModule mod_headers.c>
#     <Location />
#         Header set P3P "policyref=\"/w3c/p3p.xml\"", CP="IDC DSP COR ADM DEVI TAIi PSA PSD IW
CNTV""
#     </Location>
# </IfModule>

# -----
# Start rewrite engine
# -----
```

*# Turning on the rewrite engine is necessary for the following rules and features.
FollowSymLinks must be enabled for this to work.*

```
<IfModule mod_rewrite.c>  
    Options +FollowSymLinks  
    RewriteEngine On  
</IfModule>
```

*# -----
Suppress or force the "www." at the beginning of URLs
-----*

*# The same content should never be available under two different URLs - especially not with
without "www." at the beginning, since this can cause SEO problems (duplicate content).
That's why you should choose one of the alternatives and redirect the other one.*

*# By default option 1 (no "www.") is activated. Remember: Shorter URLs are sexier.
no-www.org/faq.php?q=class_b*

*# If you rather want to use option 2, just comment out all option 1 lines
and uncomment option 2.
IMPORTANT: NEVER USE BOTH RULES AT THE SAME TIME!*

-----

*# Option 1:
Rewrite "www.example.com -> example.com"*

```
<IfModule mod_rewrite.c>  
    RewriteCond %{HTTPS} !=on  
    RewriteCond %{HTTP_HOST} ^www\.(.+$) [NC]  
    RewriteRule ^ http://%1%{REQUEST_URI} [R=301,L]  
</IfModule>
```

-----

*# Option 2:
To rewrite "example.com -> www.example.com" uncomment the following lines.
Be aware that the following rule might not be a good idea if you
use "real" subdomains for certain parts of your website.*


```
# <IfModule mod_rewrite.c>
# RewriteCond %{HTTPS} !=on
# RewriteCond %{HTTP_HOST} !^www\. .+$ [NC]
# RewriteRule ^ http://www.%{HTTP_HOST}%{REQUEST_URI} [R=301,L]
# </IfModule>

# -----
# Built-in filename-based cache busting
# -----

# If you're not using the build script to manage your filename version revving,
# you might want to consider enabling this, which will route requests for
# /css/style.20110203.css to /css/style.css

# To understand why this is important and a better idea than all.css?v1231,
# read: github.com/paulirish/html5-boilerplate/wiki/Version-Control-with-Cachebusting

# Uncomment to enable.
# <IfModule mod_rewrite.c>
# RewriteCond %{REQUEST_FILENAME} !-f
# RewriteCond %{REQUEST_FILENAME} !-d
# RewriteRule ^(.+)\.(\d+)\. (j|s|c|s|p|n|g|l|j|p|g|l|g|f)$ $1.$3 [L]
# </IfModule>

# -----
# Prevent SSL cert warnings
# -----

# Rewrite secure requests properly to prevent SSL cert warnings, e.g. prevent
# https://www.example.com when your cert only allows https://secure.example.com
# Uncomment the following lines to use this feature.

# <IfModule mod_rewrite.c>
# RewriteCond %{SERVER_PORT} !=443
# RewriteRule ^ https://example-domain-please-change-me.com%{REQUEST_URI} [R=301,L]
# </IfModule>

# -----
# Prevent 404 errors for non-existing redirected folders
# -----
```

```
# without -MultiViews, Apache will give a 404 for a rewrite if a folder of the same name does
# e.g. /blog/hello : webmasterworld.com/apache/3808792.htm
```

Options -MultiViews

```
# -----
# Custom 404 page
# -----
```

```
# You can add custom pages to handle 500 or 403 pretty easily, if you like.
ErrorDocument 404 /404.html
```

```
# -----
# UTF-8 encoding
# -----
```

```
# Use UTF-8 encoding for anything served text/plain or text/html
AddDefaultCharset utf-8
```

```
# Force UTF-8 for a number of file formats
AddCharset utf-8 .html .css .js .xml .json .rss .atom
```

```
# -----
# A little more security
# -----
```

```
# Do we want to advertise the exact version number of Apache we're running?
# Probably not.
## This can only be enabled if used in httpd.conf - It will not work in .htaccess
# ServerTokens Prod
```

```
# "-Indexes" will have Apache block users from browsing folders without a default document
# Usually you should leave this activated, because you shouldn't allow everybody to surf through
# every folder on your server (which includes rather private places like CMS system folders.
<IfModule mod_autoindex.c>
    Options -Indexes
</IfModule>
```

```
# Block access to "hidden" directories whose names begin with a period. This
# includes directories used by version control systems such as Subversion or Git.
# If you have a web site, you probably don't want to enable this option.
```

```
<!IfModule mod_rewrite.c>
  RewriteRule "(^/)\$" - [F]
</IfModule>
```

```
# If your server is not already configured as such, the following directive
# should be uncommented in order to set PHP's register_globals option to OFF.
# This closes a major security hole that is abused by most XSS (cross-site
# scripting) attacks. For more information: http://php.net/register_globals
#
```

```
# IF REGISTER_GLOBALS DIRECTIVE CAUSES 500 INTERNAL SERVER ERRORS :
#
```

```
# Your server does not allow PHP directives to be set via .htaccess. In that
# case you must make this change in your php.ini file instead. If you are
# using a commercial web host, contact the administrators for assistance in
# doing this. Not all servers allow local php.ini files, and they should
# include all PHP configurations (not just this one), or you will effectively
# reset everything to PHP defaults. Consult www.php.net for more detailed
# information about setting PHP directives.
```

```
# php_flag register_globals Off
```

```
# Rename session cookie to something else, than PHPSESSID
# php_value session.name sid
```

```
# Do not show you are using PHP
# Note: Move this line to php.ini since it won't work in .htaccess
# php_flag expose_php Off
```

```
# Level of log detail - log all errors
# php_value error_reporting -1
```

```
# Write errors to log file
# php_flag log_errors On
```

```
# Do not display errors in browser (production - Off, development - On)
# php_flag display_errors Off
```

```
# Do not display startup errors (production - Off, development - On)
# php_flag display_startup_errors Off
```

```
# Format errors in plain text
# php_value error_log_format %b %p %r %s %u %D %T %L
```

```
# Note: Leave this setting 'On' for xdebug's var_dump() output
# php_flag html_errors Off

# Show multiple occurrence of error
# php_flag ignore_repeated_errors Off

# Show same errors from different sources
# php_flag ignore_repeated_source Off

# Size limit for error messages
# php_value log_errors_max_len 1024

# Don't precede error with string (doesn't accept empty string, use whitespace if you need)
# php_value error_prepend_string " "

# Don't prepend to error (doesn't accept empty string, use whitespace if you need)
# php_value error_append_string " "

# Increase cookie security
<IfModule php5_module>
    php_value session.cookie_httponly true
</IfModule>

# -----
# Mobile specific server config
# -----

# blackberry types - http://goo.gl/A696I
AddType application/x-bb-appworld      bbaw
AddType text/vnd.rim.location.xloc     xloc
AddType text/x-vcard                   vcf

# nokia types - http://goo.gl/LU1bM
# http://wiki.forum.nokia.com/index.php/How_to_enable_OTA_(Over_The_Air)_SIS_install_from_y
AddType application/octet-stream       six
AddType application/vnd.symbian.install sis

# prevent mobile transcoding -
# <FilesMatch "\.(php|cgi|pl)$">
#   <IfModule mod_headers.c>
#     Header append Cache-Control "no-transform"
```

```

#   Header append Vary "User-Agent, Accept"
#   </IfModule>
# </FilesMatch>

# Mobile Redirection Script is used to detect if user is viewing the site
# from mobile device. If the script detects the user is viewing from
# mobile phone, they will be redirected to the mobile version of the site.
# One thing to note is that if you want to allow the user on the mobile version
# of your site to have the option to switch to desktop version, you may consider
# using other methods like JavaScript or PHP at http://detectmobilebrowser.com/
#
# To use the script, first, uncomment the lines below,
# second, change 'http://www.example.com/mobile' to the URL of your mobile site.

#RewriteEngine On
#RewriteBase /
#RewriteCond %{HTTP_USER_AGENT}
android|avantgo|blackberry|blazer|compal|elain|fennec|hiptop|iemobile|ip(hone|od)|iris|kindle
|maemo|mipd|mmp|opera(mobile)|palms(os)?|phonel|p(ixi|re)\|plucker|pocket|psp|symbian|t(
|browser|link)|vodafone|wap|windows(ce|phone)|xda|xiino [NC,OR]
#RewriteCond %{HTTP_USER_AGENT} ^(1207|6310|6590|3gso|4thp|50[1-6]i|770s|802s|a\ wal abac|ac
)|ai(kolrn)|al(av|cal|co)|amoi|an(ex|nyl|yu)|aptu|ar(ch|go)|as(tel|us)|attw|au(di|l-w|l|s)
)|avan|be(ck|ll|nq)|bi(1bl|rd)|bl(ack|az)|br(el|v)w|bumbl|bu(-|n|w)|c55\|capil|ccual|cdm(-|cel|ll|
|co(mpl|nd)|crawl|da(it|ll|ng)|dbtel|dc(-|s|dev|di|cal|dmobl|do(cl|p)|ol|ds(12|l|-|d)|el(49|ai)|em(12|l
|7)0|osl|wal|ze)|fetc|fly(-|_)|gl(\|ul|g560|genel|gf(-|s|g|-|mol|go(-|l|od)|gr(ad|un)|haie|hc|ti|hd(-
|il|ip)|hs(-|cl|ht(c(-|l|_|_|al|gl|pl|sl|t)|tp)|hu(aw|tc)|i(-|20|gol|ma)|i230|iac(-|l|-
|l\|)|ibro|ideal|ig01|ikom|im1k|innol|ipaq|iris|ja(tl|v)al|jbrol|jemul|jigs|kddil|keji|kgt(-|l\|)|k(
|kyo|cl|k)|le(nol|xi)|lg(\|gl|\|(kl|ll|w)|50|54|e(-|e|l|-|[a-w])|libul|lynx|ml(-|w|m3gal|m50\|ma(ct|
|crl|me(dil|rc|ri)|mi(o|oal|ts)|mmefl|mo(0|1|02|bil|del|dol|t(-|l|l|ol|v)|zz)|mt(50|pl|v\|)|mubpl|myu
|3|n30(0|2)|n50(0|2|5)|n7(0(0|1)|10)|ne((cl|m)\-
|onl|tfl|wfl|wgl|wt)|nok(6|i)|nzph|o2i|m|op(til|uv)|oran|owg|p800|pan(al|dl|t)|pdxgl|pg(13|l|-|[1-
8]|c))|phi|pi(re|pl(ay|uc)|pn(-|2|po(ck|rt|se)|prox|psi|ol|pt(-|gl|qa(-|al|qc(07|12|21|32|60|l|-|2-
)|qtek|r380|r600|raksl|rim9|ro(vel|zo)|s55\|sa(ge|mal|mml|msl|nyl|va)|sc(01|h(-|ool|p(-|)|sdk\|se
|sharl|sie(-|m)|sk(-|0|sl(45|id)|sm(a|ll|arl|b3|it|t5)|so(ft|ny)|sp(01|h(-|v(-|v)
)|sy(01|mb)|t2(18|50)|t6(00|10|18)|ta(gt|lk)|tcl(-|tdg(-|tel(il|m)|tim(-|t(-|mol|to(pl|sh)|ts(
|m3|m5)|tx(-|9|up(-|bl|gl|si)|utst|v400|v750|veril|vi(r|gl|te)|vk(40|5[0-3]|l-
v)|vm40|vodal|vul|cl|vx(52|53|60|61|70|80|81|83|85|98)|w3c(-|l|_|)|webcl|whi|tl|wi(g|l|ncl|nw)|uml|bi
|your|zet|zte(-|) [NC]
#RewriteRule ^$ http://www.example.com/mobile [R,L]

```